GATES & COOPER LLP

United States Patent Application

COMBINED DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY

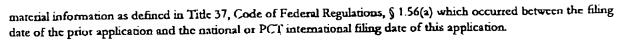
As a below named inventor I hereby declare that: my residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name; that

I verily believe I am the original, first and sole inventor (if only one name is listed below) or a joint inventor (if plural inventors are named below) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled:

NAVIGATIONAL COMPASS FOR DRAWING PROGRAMS

The specification of which	h:		
a. X is attached hereto.			
b. was filed on and united States patent.	as United States Application News amended on (if a	Number or PCT Internations applicable), which I have rev	al Application Number riewed and for which I solicit a
	reviewed and understand the content by amendment referred to above.	ats of the above-identified sp	secification, including the
	o disclose information which is mate detal Regulations, § 1.56 (attached h		is application in accordance
application(s) for patent one country other than t	ionity benefits under Title 35, United or inventor's certificate or 365(a) of a the United States of America, listed be certificate or any PCT application having	my PCT international applic clow and have also identified	ation which designated at least d below any foreign application
a. In o such applications	ns have been filed. have been filed as follows:		
FOREIGN	APPLICATION(S), IF ANY, CL	AIMING PRIORITY UN	DER 35 USC § 119
COUNTRY	APPLICATION NUMBER	DATE OF FILING (day, month, year)	DATE OF ISSUE (day, month, year)
OTHER FOREIGN	APPLICATION(S), IF ANY, FI	LED BEFORE THE PRI	ORITY APPLICATION(S)
COUNTRY	APPLICATION NUMBER	DATE OF FILING (day, month, year)	DATE OF ISSUE (day, month, year)

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, § 120 of any United States application(s), or 365(c) of any PCT international application(s) designating the United States of America, listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States or PCT international application in the manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35, United States Code, § 112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose



U.S. PARENT APPLICATION OR PCT PARENT NUMBER	DATE OF FILING (day, month, year)	STATUS (patented, pending, abandoned)

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code § 119(c) of any United States provisional application(s) listed below:

U.S. PROVISIONAL APPLICATION NUMBER	DATE OF FILING (Day, Month, Year)	

I hereby appoint the following attorneys to prosecute this application and to transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected herewith:

George H. Gates	Registration No. 33,500	
Victor G. Cooper	Registration No. 39,641	
Karen S. Canady	Registration No. 39,927	
William J. Wood	Registration No. 42,236	
Jason S. Feldmar	Registration No. 39,187	
Bradley K. Lortz	Registration No. 45,472	

I hereby authorize them to act and rely on instructions from and communicate directly with the person/assignee/attorney/firm/ organization who/which first sends/sent this case to them and by whom/which I hereby declare that I have consented after full disclosure to be represented unless/until I instruct Gates & Cooper LLP to the contrary.

Please direct all correspondence in this case to the firm of Gates & Cooper LLP at the address indicated below.

CUSTOMER NUMBER 22462

Gates & Cooper LLP Howard Hughes Center 6701 Center Drive West, Suite 1050 Los Angeles, CA 90045 (310) 641-8797

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

ij
4
4
4
1
Ħ
T.
-
ļ.

(1)	Full Name Of Inventor	Family Name VAZZANA	First Given Name GREGORY	Second Given Name
	Residence & Citizenship	City Deerfield	State or Foreign Country New Hampshire	Country of Citizenship USA
	Post Office Address	Post Office Address 7 Frances Drive	City Deerfield	State & Zip Code/Country New Hampshire 03037/USA
Sig	gnature of Invent		yyava	Date: 8/21/01



§ 1.56 Duty to disclose information material to patentability.

- (a) A patent by its very nature is affected with a public interest. The public interest is best served, and the most effective patent examination occurs when, at the time an application is being examined, the Office is aware of and evaluates the teachings of all information material to patentability. Each individual associated with the filing and prosecution of a patent application has a duty of candor and good faith in dealing with the Office, which includes a duty to disclose to the Office all information known to that individual to be material to patentability as defined in this section. The duty to disclose information exists with respect to each pending claim until the claim is canceled or withdrawn from consideration becomes abandoned. Information material to the patentability of a claim that is canceled or withdrawn from consideration need not be submitted if the information is not material to the patentability of any claim remaining under consideration in the application. There is no duty to submit information which is not material to the patentability of any existing claim. The duty to disclose all information known to be material to patentability of any claim issued in a patent was cited by the Office or submitted to the Office in the manner prescribed by §§ 1.97(b)-(d) and 1.98. However, no patent will be granted on an application in connection with which fraud on the Office encourages applicants to carefully examine:
 - (1) prior art cited in search reports of a foreign patent office in a counterpart application, and
 - (2) the closest information over which individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application believe any pending claim patentably defines, to make sure that any material information contained therein is disclosed to the Office.
- (b) Under this section, information is material to patentability when it is not cumulative to information already of record or being made of record in the application, and
 - (1) it establishes, by itself or in combination with other information, a prima facie case of unpatentability of a claim; or
 - (2) it refutes, or is inconsistent with, a position the applicant takes in:
 - (i) opposing an argument of unpatentability relied on by the Office, or
 - (ii) asserting an argument of patentability.

A prima facie case of unpatentability is established when the information compels a conclusion that a claim is unpatentable under the preponderance of evidence, burden-of-proof standard, giving each term in the claim its broadest reasonable construction consistent with the specification, and before any consideration is given to evidence which may be submitted in an attempt to establish a contrary conclusion of patentability.

- (c) Individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application within the meaning of this section are:
 - (1) each inventor named in the application:
 - (2) each attorney or agent who prepares or prosecutes the application; and
 - (3) every other person who is substantively involved in the preparation or prosecution of the application and who is associated with the inventor, with the assignee or with anyone to whom there is an obligation to assign the application.
- (d) Individuals other than the attorney, agent or inventor may comply with this section by disclosing information to the attorney, agent, or inventor.